

ADVANCE Ministry Preparation
Sponsored by Gateway Seminary
CLL 1111 Survey of Christian History - 3 Hours
Spring 2023

Thursday class: 7:30-10pm (Pacific time)
週四班：晚上 7:30-10 (太平洋時間)
Meeting on Zoom 1/12/2023-4/6/2023 (12 sessions)
15 hours of online video and exercises 15 小時在線視頻和練習

Crosspoint Institute of Ministry Leadership (<https://cioml.org>)
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COURSE DESCRIPTION 課程簡介

This course presents an overview of the history of Christianity from Patristic period to the current age of Global Christianity with the purpose of providing insights into the past that will enhance the student's growth in ministry leadership in the present and future.

本課程概述了從教父時代到當前全球基督教時代的基督教歷史，目的是提供對過去的見解，這將促進學生在現在和未來的事工領導力方面的成長。

COURSE OBJECTIVES 課程目標

Upon the successful completion of this course, students should be better able to: 成功完成本課程後，學生應該能夠更好地：

1. Describe and explain basic events related to the general progression of the history of Christianity from its beginnings to the present. 描述和解釋與基督教歷史從開始到現在的總體發展有關的基本事件。
2. Give evidence of an understanding of the "Believers' Church" tradition against the background of the historical development of various doctrines of the church throughout Christian history. 在整個基督教歷史中教會各種教義的歷史發展背景下，提供對“信徒教會”傳統的理解的證據。
3. Cite and discuss leadership qualities and characteristics evidenced in significant Christian leaders of the past. 列舉和討論過去重要的基督徒領袖所表現出的領導品質和特徵。
4. Appreciate the values and contributions of one's own Christian tradition as well as those of other Christian groups and denominations. 欣賞基督教傳統以及其他基督教團體和教派的價值觀和貢獻。

5. Function as a minister-leader-historian in interpreting for others insights from this period of the history of Christianity. 作為牧師-領袖-歷史學家，為他人解釋這一時期基督教歷史的見解。

These objectives will be measured by class discussion, written exams, and research and writing. 這些目標將通過課堂討論、筆試、研究和寫作來衡量。

LECTURES AND READING ASSIGNMENTS 講座和閱讀作業

Date	Session # 會議 #	Lectures & Assignments	Reading 課本閱讀	Assignments due 到期作業
1/12	1	Introduction to the Course Orientation and Overview History, Historiography, and Methods History and the Bible	CAA: Timeline xxxi-Iviii	
1/19	2	The Early Church: From the Apostles to AD 250	CAA: chapters 1-3	CAA: chapters 1-3 book report due 提交歷代教會 1-3 章 閱讀報告
1/26	3	The Early Church: From the Apostles to AD 250	CAA: chapters 4-7	CAA: chapters 4-7 book report due 提交歷代教會 4-7 章 閱讀報告
2/2	4	The Church in a Changing World: Events and Trends from 250 to 600	CAA: chapters 8-10	CAA: chapters 8-10 book report due 提交歷代教會 8-10 章 閱讀報告
2/4	Online Video & Exercise 線視頻和練習	The Church in a Changing World: Events and Trends from 250 to 600	CAA: chapters 11-13	
2/9	5	The Church in a Changing World: Asian and East African Christianity	CAA: chapters 14-15	CAA: chapters 11-15 book report due 提交歷代教會 11-15 章閱讀報告

2/16	6	The Church of the Middle Ages: Growth and Change from 600 to 1400	CAA: chapters 16-18	CAA: chapters 16-18 book report due 提交歷代教會 16-18 章閱讀報告
2/23	7	The Church of the Middle Ages: Dissent and Reform	CAA: chapters 19-20	CAA: chapters 19-20 book report due 提交歷代教會 19-20 章閱讀報告
2/25	Online Video & Exercise 線視頻和練習	The Church of the Middle Ages: Dissent and Reform	CAA: chapters 21-22	
3/2	8	The Church of the Renaissance & Reformation: Decline and Reform from 1300-1600	CAA: chapters 23-27	CAA: chapters 21-27 book report due 提交歷代教會 21-27 章閱讀報告
3/4	Online Video & Exercise 線視頻和練習	The Church of the Renaissance & Reformation: The Protestant Reformation & The Catholic Reformation Historical Outline DUE	CAA: chapters 28-31	
3/9	9	The Church in the Age of Orthodoxy & the Enlightenment: Consolidation and Challenge from 1600 to 1800	CAA: chapters 32-37	CAA: chapters 28-37 book report due 提交歷代教會 28-37 章閱讀報告
3/16	10	Christian Churches in Americas and Australia Asian and African Expansion of Christianity	CAA: chapters 38-40	CAA: chapters 38-40 book report due 提交歷代教會 38-40 章閱讀報告
3/18	Online Video & Exercise 線視頻和練習	Christian Churches in Modern Times: Changes from 1800 to the First World War	CAA: chapters 41-44	

3/23	11	The Spread of Global Christianity Mission and Message from the World War Era to the Present	CAA: chapters 45-46	CAA: chapters 41-46 book report due 提交歷代教會 41-46 章閱讀報告
3/30	12	Christianity After World War II	CAA: chapters 47, Epilogue, Appendices 1-4	CAA: chapters 47 book report due 提交歷代教會 47 章閱讀報告 Historical outline due 歷史概況到期
4/6 No class (沒有課堂)	13	Final Exam 期末考試		Historical Biography DUE 歷史傳記到期

REQUIRED TEXTBOOK 必備課本:

Engelbrecht, Edward A., ed. *The Church from Age to Age: A History from Galilee to Global Christianity*, Saint Louis: Concordia Publishing House, 2011. (CAA)

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY 精選參考書目

Anselm. *Anselm of Canterbury: The Major Works*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Augustine. *Confessions*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Ferguson, Everett. *Church History, Volume One: From Christ to the Pre-Reformation: The Rise and Growth of the Church in Its Cultural, Intellectual, and Political Context*. 2nd ed. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2013.

Gonzalez, Justo L. *The Story of Christianity*. 2 vols. Rev. and Updated. New York: HarperCollins, 2010.

Gonzalez, Justo L. *Church History, An Essential Guide*. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1996.

Holmes, Michael W. ed. *The Apostolic Fathers*. 3rd ed. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2006.

McGrath, Alister E. *The Christian Theology Reader*. 5th ed. Wiley-Blackwell, 2016.

Rusch, William. *The Trinitarian Controversy*. Sources of Early Christian Thought. Fortress Press, 1980.

Walton, Robert C. *Chronological and Background Charts of Church History*. Rev. and expanded ed. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2005.

GRADING 評分

1. Attendance and participation (10%)

Each student is expected to attend class faithfully. Attendance is considered vitally important. If a student must be absent, he or she must get class notes from another student. One absence will be excused. Two absences will reduce the final grade, and more than two will result in failing the course. 每個學生都應該忠實地上課。出席被認為是至關重要的。如果一個學生必須缺席，他或她必須從另一個學生那裡得到課堂筆記。缺席一次將被原諒。兩次缺席將降低最終成績，兩次以上將導致課程不及格。

2. Reading and book reports 讀書報告 (10%)

Read the required textbook. After reading each book, write a short reading report of no more than 300 words. 閱讀必備課本。讀完每一部之後，寫一個不超於 300 字的簡短讀後報告。

3. Weekly quizzes 每週測驗 (15%)

A quiz will be given at the beginning of each class. Quizzes will focus on lectures and reading from the previous week. The two lowest quiz grades will be dropped. 每節課開始時都會進行測驗。測驗將集中在前一週的講座和閱讀上。兩個最低的測驗成績將被刪除。

4. Historical outline 歷史概況 (15%)

Students will create a detailed historical outline for a period in Church History. This period should cover a span of 100-200 years. Outlines will show events occurring in general, world history broadly. They will also show important figures, events, and beliefs. Outlines can be turned in as papers or as presentations. Instructors will assign periods to students to prevent overlap. 學生將為教會歷史中的一段時期創建詳細的歷史大綱。這個時期應該涵蓋 100-200 年的跨度。大綱將顯示一般發生的事件，廣義的世界歷史。他們還將展示重要的人物、事件和信仰。大綱可以作為論文或演示文稿上交。教師將為學生分配時間段以防止重疊。

5. Research Paper: Historical Biography 研究論文：歷史傳記 (30%)

The student will write a historical biography. The student should choose one person in church history (these will be decided in the first week). Papers can also be turned into

presentations depending on context. 學生將寫一本歷史傳記。學生應該選擇一個教會歷史人物（這些將在第一周決定）。論文也可以根據上下文變成演示文稿。

Paper structure: 論文結構：

- a. Historical Biography (2-3 pages): Introduce the person's life, focusing on the most important events and contributions. Colorfully depict the story of this person's life, showing the reader what led this person to be so historically significant. Be sure there is a theological focus as well, demonstrating why this person was characterized by certain doctrinal and ecclesiastical beliefs.
歷史傳記（2-3 頁）：介紹此人的生平，重點介紹最重要的事件和貢獻。生動地描繪了這個人的生平故事，向讀者展示了是什麼讓這個人具有如此重要的歷史意義。確保也有一個神學焦點，說明為什麼這個人以某些教義和教會信仰為特徵。

- b. Legacy and influence (1 page): Having painted the person's life, explain what their legacy has been for the generations that followed. In other words, define the type of influence this person had and why. It may be necessary to explain how this historical figure has been interpreted and whether or not such interpretations are accurate.
遺留和影響（1 頁）：在描繪了這個人的生活之後，解釋他們對後代的遺產是什麼。換句話說，定義這個人的影響類型以及原因。可能有必要解釋這個歷史人物是如何被解釋的，以及這種解釋是否準確。

- c. Contemporary relevance (1 page): Determine what ways this person's life and thought may have relevance for Christian thought today. Avoid "hero worship." Instead, explain what the church today might learn critically from this person's intellectual and ecclesiastical contribution.
當代相關性（1 頁）：確定此人的生活 and 思想在哪些方面可能與當今的基督教思想相關。避免“英雄崇拜”。相反，請解釋今天的教會可以從這個人的知識和教會貢獻中批判性地學到什麼。

Example of historical figures to study: 要研究的歷史人物例子：

Ignatius, Polycarp, Marcion, Justin Martyr, Clement of Alexandria, Irenaeus, Tertullian, Origen, Athanasius, Gregory of Nazianzus, Gregory of Nyssa, Basil of Caesarea, Eusebius, Constantine, Arius, Augustine, Pelagius, Chrysostom, Thomas Aquinas, Anselm, Bernard of Clairvaux, Maximus the Confessor, Bonaventure, Boethius, William of Ockham, Duns Scotus, Gabriel Biel, John Wycliffe, Jan Hus, William Tyndale, Martin Luther, Philip Melancthon, Martin Bucer, Ulrich Zwingli, Heinrich Bullinger, John Calvin, Theodore Beza, John Knox, Menno Simons, Thomas Cranmer, Henry VIII, Bloody Mary, Oliver Cromwell, John Owen, Stephen Charnock, Thomas Boston, William Perkins, John Bunyan, Thomas Helwys, Roger Williams, Francis Turretin, Friedrich Schleiermacher, Cotton Mather, George Whitefield, Jonathan Edwards, John or Charles Wesley, Augustus Toplady, John Newton, Charles Spurgeon, J. C. Ryle, Charles Hodge, James P. Boyce, John Dagg, John Gill, B. B. Warfield, William Carey, Andrew Fuller, Adoniram Judson, Karl Barth, Emil Brunner, Dietrich Bonhoeffer, Harry Emerson Fosdick, J. Gresham Machen, Harold Ockenga, Carl F. H. Henry, Abraham Kuyper, Herman Bavinck, Cornelis Van Til, Francis Schaeffer

6. Final exam 期末考試 (20%)

There will be a final exam as noted in the schedule. The final exam will be a comprehensive exam, focusing on the material from Akin and class lectures throughout the semester. 將有一個期末考試，如時間表中所述。期末考試將是一項綜合考試，重點是整個學期的 Akin 材料和課堂講座。

GRADING SCALE 評分量表

A 94-100	B+ 87-89	C+ 77-79	D 65-69
A- 90-93	B 83-86	C 73-76	F 0-64
	B- 80-82	C- 70-72	

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

Collections of Primary Sources

Baillie, John, John T. McNeill, and Henry P. Van Dusen, eds. *The Library of Christian Classics*. 26 vols. Philadelphia: The Westminster Press, 1953-69.

Bettenson, Henry and Chris Maunder, eds. *Documents of the Christian Church*. 3rd ed. London: Oxford University Press, 1999.

McKinion, Steven A., ed. *Life and Practice in the Early Church: A Documentary Reader*. New York: New York University Press, 2001.

Petry, Ray C., ed. *A History of Christianity: Readings in the History of the Church*, vol. 1: *The Early and Medieval Church*. Grand Rapids: Baker Book House, 1981.

Schaff, Philip, ed. *A Select Library of the Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers*. 1st series, 14 vols. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1956.

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Surveys of Church History

Chadwick, Owen. *A History of Christianity*. New York: St. Martin Press, 1995

Christie-Murray, David. *A History of Heresy*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1976.

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Latourette, Kenneth Scott. *A History of Christianity*. 2 vols. Rev. ed. New York: Harper & Row, 1975.

Latourette, Kenneth Scott. *A History of the Expansion of Christianity*. 7 vols. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1970.

McManners, John, ed. *The Oxford Illustrated History of Christianity*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1990.

Moffett, Samuel Hugh. *A History of Christianity in Asia, Vol: Beginnings to 1500*. San Francisco: Harper, 1991.

Neill, Stephen. *Christian Missions*. Vol. 6. The Pelican History of the Church. New York: Viking Penguin, 1964.

Noll, Mark. *Turning Points: Decisive Moments in the History of Christianity*. Grand Rapids: Baker Academic, 2000.

Shelley, Bruce L. *Church History in Plain Language*. Waco: Word Books Publisher, 1995.

Tucker, Ruth A. and Walter Liefeld. *Daughters of the Church: Women and Ministry from New Testament Times to the Present*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1987.

Ware, Timothy. *The Orthodox Church*. London: Penguin Books, 1997.

Woodbridge, John and Frank A. James III. *Church History, Volume Two: From Pre-Reformation to the Present Day: The Rise and Growth of the Church in Its Cultural, Intellectual, and Political Context*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 2013.

Reformation

Bainton, R. H. *Here I Stand: A Life of Martin Luther*. Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1977

Cameron, Euan. *The European Reformation*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1991

Collinson, Patrick. *The Elizabethan Puritan Movement*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1967

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Duffy, Eamon. *The Voices of Morebath: Reformation and Rebellion in an English Village*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2001.

Duffy, Eamon. *The Stripping of the Altars: Traditional Religion in England 1400-1580*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992.

Durnbaugh, Donald. *The Believers' Church: The History and Character of Radical Protestantism*. New York: the Macmillan Company, 1968.

Estep, W. R. *The Anabaptist Story: An Introduction to Sixteenth-Century Anabaptism*. 3rd ed. Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1996.

George, Timothy. *Theology of the Reformers*. Nashville: Broadman, 1998.

Hillerbrand, Hans J. *The Division of Christendom: Christianity in the Sixteenth Century*. Louisville, WJKP, 2009.

Jones, Norman L. *The English Reformation: Religion and Cultural Adaptation*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 2002.

MacCulloch, Diarmaid. *The Reformation: History*. New York: Penguin Group, 2004.

McGrath, Alister E. *A Life of John Calvin: A Study in the Shaping of Western Culture*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1990.

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Bebbington, D. W. *Evangelicalism in Modern Britain: A History from the 1730s to the 1980*. London: Unwin Hyman, 1989.

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Walls, Andrew. *The Missionary Movement in Christian History: Studies in the Transmission of Faith*. New York: Orbis Books, 1996.

Dictionaries of General Reference

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Curitis, A. Kenneth, Lang, J. Stephen, and Randy Petersen. *The 100 Most Important Events in Christian History*. Grand Rapids: Fleming H. Revell, 1991.

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Littell, F. H. *The Macmillan Atlas of the History of Christianity*. New York: Macmillan, 1976.

McBrien, Richard P., gen. ed. *The Harper Collins Encyclopedia of Catholicism*. San Francisco: Harper Collins, 1995.

Peterson, Susan Lynn. *Timeline Charts of the Western Church*. Grand Rapids: Zondervan, 1999.

Reid, Daniel G., ed. *Dictionary of Christianity in America*. Downers Grove: IVP, 1990.

Woodbridge, John, ed. *Great Leaders of the Christian Church*. Chicago: Moody Press, 1988.

Online Sources

“Baptist” <http://library.ggbts.edu/ResearchLinks/BaptistLinks.htm>

“Church History” <http://library.ggbts.edu/ResearchLinks/ChurchHistory.htm>

“E- Resources” <http://library.ggbts.edu/eresources.htm>